

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

1.1 GHS Product identifier:

UNITED SPINDLE OIL VG 5

1.2 Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use:

Relevant uses: Lubricant

Uses advised against: All uses not specified in this section or in section 7.3

1.3 Manufacturer's or supplier's details:

UNITED OIL COMPANY PTE LTD 14 Tuas Drive 2, Singapore 638647 638647 Singapore - Singapore - Singapore Phone.: +65 6861 1157 - Fax: +65 6861 3101 enquiry@united-oil.com http://www.united-oil.com/default.aspx?uc=14

1.4 Emergency phone number: +65 68611157

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture:

SS 586:Part 2:2014:

Classification of this product has been carried out in accordance with SS 586 : Part 2 : 2014

Aquatic Chronic 2: Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term hazard, Category 2, H411

Asp. Tox. 1: Aspiration hazard, Category 1, H304

Skin Irrit. 2: Skin irritation, Category 2, H315

STOT SE 3: Specific toxicity causing drowsiness and dizziness, single exposure, Category 3, H336

2.2 GHS label elements, including precautionary statements:

SS 586:Part 2:2014:

Danger



Hazard statements:

Aquatic Chronic 2: H411 - Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Asp. Tox. 1: H304 - May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. Skin Irrit. 2: H315 - Causes skin irritation.

STOT SE 3: H336 - May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Precautionary statements:

P101: If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand

- P102: Keep out of reach of children
- P264: Wash thoroughly after use

P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

P301+P310: IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

P302+P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water

P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing

P501: Dispose of contents and / or their container according to the separated collection system used in your municipality

Substances that contribute to the classification

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light; Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic, < 3 % IP 346

2.3 Other hazards which do not result in classification:

Non-applicable

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances:

Non-applicable

3.2 Mixtures:

Chemical description: Mixture based on hydrocarbons and additives

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS (continued)

Components:

In accordance with SS 586:Part 3:2008 (2014), the product contains:

	Identification	Chemical name/Classification	Concentration
CAS:	64742-47-8	Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light Aquatic Chronic 2: H411; Asp. Tox. 1: H304; Flam. Liq. 3: H226; Skin Irrit. 2: H315; STOT SE 3: H336 - Danger	50 - <75 %
CAS:	64742-55-8	Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic, < 3 % IP 346 Asp. Tox. 1: H304 - Danger	25 - <50 %
CAS:	64742-54-7	Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic , < 3 % IP 346, > 20,5 cSt @ 40°C	<1 %

To obtain more information on the hazards of the substances consult sections 11, 12 and 16.

SECTION 4: FIRST-AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of necessary first-aid measures:

The symptoms resulting from intoxication can appear after exposure, therefore, in case of doubt, seek medical attention for direct exposure to the chemical product or persistent discomfort, showing the SDS of this product.

By inhalation:

Remove the person affected from the area of exposure, provide with fresh air and keep at rest. In serious cases such as cardiorespiratory failure, artificial resuscitation techniques will be necessary (mouth to mouth resuscitation, cardiac massage, oxygen supply, etc.) requiring immediate medical assistance.

By skin contact:

Remove contaminated clothing and footwear, rinse skin or shower the person affected if appropriate with plenty of cold water and neutral soap. In serious cases see a doctor. If the product causes burns or freezing, clothing should not be removed as this could worsen the injury caused if it is stuck to the skin. If blisters form on the skin, these should never be burst as this will increase the risk of infection.

By eye contact:

Rinse eyes thoroughly with lukewarm water for at least 15 minutes. Do not allow the person affected to rub or close their eyes. If the injured person uses contact lenses, these should be removed unless they are stuck to the eyes, as this could cause further damage. In all cases, after cleaning, a doctor should be consulted as quickly as possible with the SDS of the product.

By ingestion/aspiration:

Request medical assistance immediately, showing the SDS of this product. Do not induce vomiting, but if it does happen keep the head down to avoid aspiration. In the case of loss of consciousness do not administrate anything orally unless supervised by a doctor. Rinse out the mouth and throat, as they may have been affected during ingestion. Keep the person affected at rest.

4.2 Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed:

Acute and delayed effects are indicated in sections 2 and 11.

4.3 Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary:

Non-applicable

SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Suitable extinguishing media:

Product is non-flammable under normal conditions of storage, manipulation and use, but the product contains flammable substances. In the case of inflammation as a result of improper manipulation, storage or use preferably use polyvalent powder extinguishers (ABC powder), in accordance with the Regulation on fire protection systems. IT IS NOT RECOMMENDED to use full jet water as an extinguishing agent.

5.2 Specific hazards arising from the chemical:

As a result of combustion or thermal decomposition reactive sub-products are created that can become highly toxic and, consequently, can present a serious health risk.

5.3 Special protective actions for fire-fighters:

Depending on the magnitude of the fire it may be necessary to use full protective clothing and individual respiratory equipment. Minimum emergency facilities and equipment should be available (fire blankets, portable first aid kit,...) Additional provisions:



SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES (continued)

Act in accordance with the Internal Emergency Plan and the Information Sheets on actions to take after an accident or other emergencies. Destroy any source of ignition. In case of fire, refrigerate the storage containers and tanks for products susceptible to inflammation, explosion or BLEVE as a result of high temperatures. Avoid spillage of the products used to extinguish the fire into an aqueous medium.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:

Isolate leaks provided that there is no additional risk for the people performing this task. Evacuate the area and keep out those without protection. Personal protection equipment must be used against potential contact with the spilt product (See section 8). Above all prevent the formation of any vapour-air flammable mixtures, through either ventilation or the use of an inert medium. Destroy any source of ignition. Eliminate electrostatic charges by interconnecting all the conductive surfaces on which static electricity could form, and also ensuring that all surfaces are connected to the ground.

6.2 Environmental precautions:

Avoid at all cost any type of spillage into an aqueous medium. Contain the product absorbed appropriately in hermetically sealed containers. Notify the relevant authority in case of exposure to the general public or the environment.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up:

It is recommended:

Absorb the spillage using sand or inert absorbent and move it to a safe place. Do not absorb in sawdust or other combustible absorbents. For any concern related to disposal consult section 13.

6.4 Reference to other sections:

See sections 8 and 13.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling:

A.- Precautions for safe manipulation

Comply with the current legislation concerning the prevention of industrial risks. Keep containers hermetically sealed. Control spills and residues, destroying them with safe methods (section 6). Avoid leakages from the container. Maintain order and cleanliness where dangerous products are used.

B.- Technical recommendations for the prevention of fires and explosions

Avoid the evaporation of the product as it contains flammable substances, which could form flammable vapour/air mixtures in the presence of sources of ignition. Control sources of ignition (mobile phones, sparks,...) and transfer at slow speeds to avoid the creation of electrostatic charges. Avoid splashes and pulverizations. Consult section 10 for conditions and materials that should be avoided.

C.- Technical recommendations to prevent ergonomic and toxicological risks

Do not eat or drink during the process, washing hands afterwards with suitable cleaning products.

D.- Technical recommendations to prevent environmental risks

Due to the danger of this product for the environment it is recommended to use it within an area containing contamination control barriers in case of spillage, as well as having absorbent material in close proximity.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:

A.- Technical measures for storage

Minimum Temp.:	5 °C
Maximum Temp.:	30 °C
Maximum time:	6 Months

B.- General conditions for storage

Avoid sources of heat, radiation, static electricity and contact with food. For additional information see subsection 10.5

7.3 Specific end use(s):

Except for the instructions already specified it is not necessary to provide any special recommendation regarding the uses of this product.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION



SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION (continued)

8.1 Control parameters/Occupational exposure limits:

Substances whose occupational exposure limits have to be monitored in the workplace according to Workplace Safety and Health (General Provisions) Regulations

There are no Permissible exposure levels for the substances contained in the product

8.2 Appropriate engineering control measures:

A.- Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment (PPE)

As a preventative measure it is recommended to use basic Personal Protection Equipment. For more information on Personal Protection Equipment (storage, use, cleaning, maintenance, class of protection,...) consult the information leaflet provided by the manufacturer. For more information see subsection 7.1.

All information contained herein is a recommendation which needs some specification from the labour risk prevention services as it is not known whether the company has additional measures at its disposal.

B.- Respiratory protection

Pictogram	PPE	Remarks
Mandatory respiratory tract protection	Filter mask for gases and vapours	Replace when there is a taste or smell of the contaminant inside the face mask. If the contaminant comes with warnings it is recommended to use isolation equipment.

C.- Specific protection for the hands

Pictogram	PPE	Remarks
Mandatory hand protection	Protective gloves against minor risks	Replace gloves in case of any sign of damage. For prolonged periods of exposure to the product for professional users/industrials, we recommend using chemical protection gloves

"As the product is a mixture of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance with total reliability and has therefore to be checked prior to the application"

D.- Ocular and facial protection

Pictogram	PPE	Remarks
Mandatory face protection	Panoramic glasses against splash/projections.	Clean daily and disinfect periodically according to the manufacturer 's instructions. Use if there is a risk of splashing.

E.- Bodily protection

Pictogram	PPE	Remarks Replace before any evidence of deterioration.	
	Work clothing		
Anti-slip work shoes		Replace before any evidence of deterioration.	

F.- Additional emergency measures

Emergency measure	Standards	Emergency measure	Standards
+	ANSI Z358-1 ISO 3864-1:2011, ISO 3864-4:2011	H 0	DIN 12 899 ISO 3864-1:2011, ISO 3864-4:2011
Emergency shower		Eyewash stations	

Environmental exposure controls:

In accordance with the community legislation for the protection of the environment it is recommended to avoid environmental spillage of both the product and its container. For additional information see subsection 7.1.D



SEC	SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES				
9.1	Information on basic physical and chemica	al properties:			
	For complete information see the product datas	heet.			
	Appearance:				
	Physical state at 20 °C:	Liquid			
	Appearance:	Not available			
	Color:	Not available			
	Odor:	Not available			
	Odour threshold:	Non-applicable *			
	Volatility:				
	Boiling point at atmospheric pressure:	Non-applicable *			
	Vapour pressure at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *			
	Vapour pressure at 50 °C:	Non-applicable *			
	Evaporation rate at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *			
	Product description:				
	Density at 20 °C:	819.5 kg/m³			
	Relative density at 20 °C:	0.82			
	Dynamic viscosity at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *			
	Kinematic viscosity at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *			
	Kinematic viscosity at 40 °C:	~5.02 cSt			
	Concentration:	Non-applicable *			
	pH:	Non-applicable *			
	Vapour density at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *			
	Partition coefficient n-octanol/water 20 °C:	Non-applicable *			
	Solubility in water at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *			
	Solubility properties:	Non-applicable *			
	Decomposition temperature:	Non-applicable *			
	Melting point/freezing point:	Non-applicable *			
	Explosive properties:	Non-applicable *			
	Oxidising properties:	Non-applicable *			
	Flammability:				
	Flash Point:	>120 °C			
	Flammability (solid, gas):	Non-applicable *			
	Autoignition temperature:	Non-applicable *			
	Lower flammability limit:	Non-applicable *			
	Upper flammability limit:	Non-applicable *			
	Explosive:				
	Lower explosive limit:	Non-applicable *			
	Upper explosive limit:	Non-applicable *			
9.2	Other information:				
	Surface tension at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *			
	Refraction index:	Non-applicable *			
	*Not relevant due to the nature of the product, not provide	ing information property of its hazards.			

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity:



SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY (continued)

No hazardous reactions are expected because the product is stable under recommended storage conditions. See section 7.

10.2 Chemical stability:

Chemically stable under the conditions of storage, handling and use.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions:

Under the specified conditions, hazardous reactions that lead to excessive temperatures or pressure are not expected.

10.4 Conditions to avoid:

Applicable for handling and storage at room temperature:

Shock and friction	Contact with air	Increase in temperature	Sunlight	Humidity
Not applicable	Not applicable	Precaution	Precaution	Not applicable

10.5 Incompatible materials:

Acids	Water	Oxidising materials	Combustible materials	Others
Avoid strong acids	Not applicable	Avoid direct impact	Not applicable	Avoid alkalis or strong bases

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:

See subsection 10.3, 10.4 and 10.5 to find out the specific decomposition products. Depending on the decomposition conditions, complex mixtures of chemical substances can be released: carbon dioxide (CO2), carbon monoxide and other organic compounds.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects:

The experimental information related to the toxicological properties of the product itself is not available

Dangerous health implications:

In case of exposure that is repetitive, prolonged or at concentrations higher than recommended by the occupational exposure limits, it may result in adverse effects on health depending on the means of exposure:

A- Ingestion (acute effect):

- Acute toxicity : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous for consumption. For more information see section 3.
- Corrosivity/Irritability: The consumption of a considerable dose can cause irritation in the throat, abdominal pain, nausea and vomiting.
- B- Inhalation (acute effect):
 - Acute toxicity : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous for inhalation. For more information see section 3.
 - Corrosivity/Irritability: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
- C- Contact with the skin and the eyes (acute effect):
 - Contact with the skin: Produces skin inflammation.
 - Contact with the eyes: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
- D- CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity to reproduction):
 - Carcinogenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous for the effects mentioned. For more information see section 3.
 - IARC: Non-applicable
 - Mutagenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
 - Reproductive toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
- E- Sensitizing effects:
 - Respiratory: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous with sensitising effects. For more information see section 3.
 - Cutaneous: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
- F- Specific target organ toxicity (STOT) single exposure:



SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION (continued)

Exposure in high concentration can cause a breakdown in the central nervous system causing headache, dizziness, vertigo, nausea, vomiting, confusion, and in serious cases, loss of consciousness.

- G- Specific target organ toxicity (STOT)-repeated exposure:
 - Specific target organ toxicity (STOT)-repeated exposure: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
 - Skin: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
- H- Aspiration hazard:

The consumption of a considerable dose can cause pulmonary damage.

Other information:

Non-applicable

Specific toxicology information on the substances:

Identification	Acute toxicity		Genus
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light	LD50 oral	>5000 mg/kg	
CAS: 64742-47-8	LD50 dermal	>5000 mg/kg	
	LC50 inhalation	>20 mg/L (4 h)	
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic, < 3 % IP 346	LD50 oral	5100 mg/kg	Rat
CAS: 64742-55-8	LD50 dermal	5100 mg/kg	Rabbit
	LC50 inhalation	>20 mg/L (4 h)	
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic , < 3 % IP 346, > 20,5 cSt @ 40°C	LD50 oral	>5000 mg/kg	
CAS: 64742-54-7	LD50 dermal	>5000 mg/kg	
	LC50 inhalation	>20 mg/L	

Acute Toxicity Estimate (ATE mix):

	ATE mix		
Pral >5000 mg/kg (Calculation method)		Non-applicable	
Dermal	>5000 mg/kg (Calculation method)	Non-applicable	
nhalation >20 mg/L (4 h) (Calculation method)		Non-applicable	

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

The experimental information related to the eco-toxicological properties of the product itself is not available

12.1 Toxicity:

Identification		Acute toxicity	Species	Genus
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light	LC50	1 - 10 mg/L (96 h)		Fish
CAS: 64742-47-8	EC50	1 - 10 mg/L		Crustacean
	EC50	1 - 10 mg/L		Algae
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic, < 3 % IP 346	LC50	5000 mg/L (96 h)	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Fish
CAS: 64742-55-8	EC50	1000 mg/L (48 h)	Daphnia magna	Crustacean
	EC50	1000 mg/L (96 h)	Scenedesmus subspicatus	Algae

12.2 Persistence and degradability:

Not available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential:

Identification		Bioaccumulation potential	
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light	BCF	130	
CAS: 64742-47-8	Pow Log	3.3	
	Potential	High	
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic, < 3 % IP 346	BCF		
CAS: 64742-55-8	Pow Log	3.9	
	Potential		

12.4 Mobility in soil:



SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION (continued)

Not available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:

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Non-applicable
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12.6 Other adverse effects:

Not described

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Disposal methods:

Waste management (disposal and evaluation):

Consult the authorized waste service manager on the assessment and disposal operations. In case the container has been in direct contact with the product, it will be processed the same way as the actual product. Otherwise, it will be processed as non-dangerous residue. We do not recommended disposal down the drain. See epigraph 6.2.

Regulations related to waste management:

Legislation related to waste management:

Environmental Public Health (Toxic Industrial Waste) Regulations. Hazardous Waste (Control of Export, Import and Transit) Act.

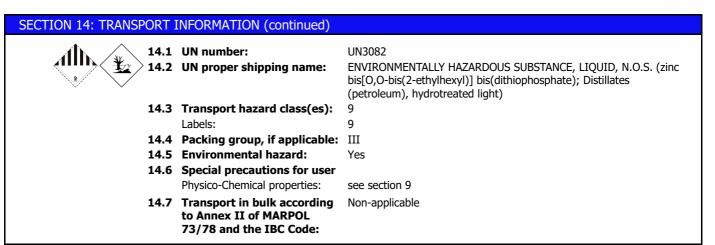
SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Transport of dangerous goods by land:

With regard to SS 586-1 (2014):

	14.1	UN number:	UN3082
3	^{>} 14.2	UN proper shipping name:	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (zinc bis[0,0-bis(2-ethylhexyl)] bis(dithiophosphate); Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light)
	14.3	Transport hazard class(es):	9
		Labels:	9
	14.4	Packing group, if applicable:	III
	14.5	Environmental hazard:	Yes
	14.6	Special precautions for user	
		Physico-Chemical properties:	see section 9
	14.7	Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code:	Non-applicable
Transport of da	angero	us goods by sea:	
With regard to IN	4DG 39	-18:	
	14.1	UN number:	UN3082
	> 14.2	UN proper shipping name:	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (zinc bis[0,0-bis(2-ethylhexyl)] bis(dithiophosphate); Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light)
	14.3	Transport hazard class(es):	9
	14.3	Transport hazard class(es): Labels:	9 9
		• • • • •	9
	14.4	Labels:	9
	14.4 14.5	Labels: Packing group, if applicable:	9 III
	14.4 14.5	Labels: Packing group, if applicable: Marine pollutant:	9 III
	14.4 14.5 14.6	Labels: Packing group, if applicable: Marine pollutant: Special precautions for user	9 III Yes
Transport of da	14.4 14.5 14.6 14.7	Labels: Packing group, if applicable: Marine pollutant: Special precautions for user Physico-Chemical properties: Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL	9 III Yes see section 9





SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations specific for the product in question:

Specific provisions in terms of protecting people or the environment:

It is recommended to use the information included in this safety data sheet as data used in a risk evaluation of the local circumstances in order to establish the necessary risk prevention measures for the manipulation, use, storage and disposal of this product.

Other legislation:

Environmental Protection and Management (Hazardous Substances) Regulations. Environmental Protection and Management Act. Environmental Public Health Act. Fire Safety Act. Workplace Safety and Health Act. Workplace Safety and Health (General Provisions) Regulations.

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Legislation related to safety data sheets:

This safety data sheet has been designed in accordance with SS 586Part 3:2008 (2014) - Specification for hazard communication for hazardous chemicals and dangerous goods - Part 3 : Preparation of safety data sheets (SDS).

Texts of the legislative phrases mentioned in section 2:

- H315: Causes skin irritation
- H336: May cause drowsiness or dizziness

H411: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

H304: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways

Texts of the legislative phrases mentioned in section 3:

The phrases indicated do not refer to the product itself; they are present merely for informative purposes and refer to the individual components which appear in section 3

SS 586:Part 2:2014:

Aquatic Chronic 2: H411 - Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects Asp. Tox. 1: H304 - May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways

Flam. Liq. 3: H226 - Flammable liquid and vapour

Skin Irrit. 2: H315 - Causes skin irritation

STOT SE 3: H336 - May cause drowsiness or dizziness

Advice related to training:

Minimal training is recommended to prevent industrial risks for staff using this product, in order to facilitate their comprehension and interpretation of this safety data sheet, as well as the label on the product.

Principal bibliographical sources:

http://www.nea.gov.sg

Abbreviations and acronyms:



SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

IMDG: International maritime dangerous goods code IATA: International Air Transport Association ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation COD: Chemical Oxygen Demand BOD5: 5-day biochemical oxygen demand BCF: Bioconcentration factor LD50: Lethal Dose 50 CL50: Lethal Concentration 50 EC50: Effective concentration 50 Log-POW: Octanol-water partition coefficient Koc: Partition coefficient of organic carbon

The information contained in this safety data sheet is based on sources, technical knowledge and current legislation, without being able to guarantee its accuracy. This information cannot be considered a guarantee of the properties of the product, it is simply a description of the security requirements. The occupational methodology and conditions for users of this product are not within our awareness or control, and it is ultimately the responsibility of the user to take the necessary measures to obtain the legal requirements concerning the manipulation, storage, use and disposal of chemical products. The information on this safety data sheet only refers to this product, which should not be used for needs other than those specified.